

## Intro 1.10 and 2.1 Template

1. Write an equation that expresses "P is jointly proportional to x and y and inversely proportional to the square of d and the square root of c."

$$P = k \frac{x y}{d^2 \sqrt{c}}$$

(Note: "is" is written above the fraction bar, and "multi" is written above the entire expression.)

2. Express the statement as a formula.

a) s is inversely proportional to the square of t.

b) If  $s = 6$  and  $t = 13$ , what is the constant of proportionality?

a)

$$s = \frac{k}{t^2}$$

b)

$$6 = \frac{k}{(13)^2}$$

$$6 = \frac{k(169)}{169} \quad | \quad 1014 = k$$

3. Evaluate the function  $f(x) = \frac{t+2}{t-2}$  at  $f(-3)$

$$f(-3) = \frac{(-3) + 2}{(-3) - 2} = \frac{-1}{-5} = \frac{1}{5}$$

4. Evaluate the following piecewise defined function at the values  $f(-4)$ ,  $f(2.5)$ , and  $f(10)$ .

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 + 2x & \text{if } x \leq -1 \\ x & \text{if } -1 < x \leq 3 \\ -1 & \text{if } 3 < x \end{cases}$$

$$f(-4) = \underline{8}$$

$$f(2.5) = \underline{2.5}$$

$$f(10) = \underline{-1}$$

$$f(-4) = (-4)^2 + 2(-4) = 16 - 8 = 8$$

$$f(2.5) = (2.5)$$

5. Find the domain of the following function:

$$f(x) = \frac{6}{3x-9} \quad \leftarrow \text{Set eq. to zero}$$

Express your answer using interval notation.

$$3x - 9 \neq 0$$

$$3x \neq 9$$

$$x \neq 3$$

$$(-\infty, 3) \cup (3, \infty)$$

6. Find the domain of the following function:

$$f(x) = \frac{2}{\sqrt{7-3x}}$$

Express your answer using interval notation.

$$\begin{array}{r} 7 - 3x > 0 \\ +3x \quad +3x \\ \hline 7 > 3x \\ \frac{7}{3} > \frac{3x}{3} \end{array}$$

$$\frac{7}{3} > x$$

$$(-\infty, \frac{7}{3})$$

7. For the function  $f(x) = x^2 - 2x + 1$ , find

$$\frac{f(a+h) - f(a)}{h}, \text{ where } h \neq 0.$$

$$f(a) = a^2 - 2a + 1$$

$$f(a+h) = (a+h)^2 - 2(a+h) + 1$$

$$\begin{array}{l} \text{FOIL} \\ (a+h)(a+h) = a^2 + 2ah + h^2 \\ \hline = a^2 + 2ah + h^2 - 2a - 2h + 1 \end{array}$$

$$\begin{array}{r} f(a+h) \qquad f(a) \\ (a^2 + 2ah + h^2 - 2a - 2h + 1) - (a^2 - 2a + 1) \\ \hline h \end{array}$$

$$= \frac{a^2 + 2ah + h^2 - 2a - 2h + 1 - a^2 + 2a - 1}{h}$$

$$\frac{2ah + h^2 - 2h}{h}$$

$$2a + h - 2$$

8. For the function  $f(x) = \frac{2x}{x-1}$ , find  $\frac{f(a+h) - f(a)}{h}$ , where  $h \neq 0$

$$f(a) = \frac{2a}{a-1}$$

$$f(a+h) = \frac{2(a+h)}{(a+h)-1}$$

$$= \frac{2a+2h}{a+h-1}$$

$$\frac{\left(\frac{a-1}{a-1}\right) \frac{2a+2h}{a+h-1} - \left(\frac{2a}{a-1}\right) \frac{(a+h-1)}{(a+h-1)}}{h}$$

$$\frac{2a^2 + 2ah - 2a - 2h - 2a^2 - 2ah + 2a}{(a+h-1)(a-1)}$$

$$h$$

$$\frac{-2h}{(a+h-1)(a-1)} \div h$$

$$\frac{-2\cancel{h}}{(a+h-1)(a-1)} \cdot \frac{1}{\cancel{h}} = \frac{-2}{(a+h-1)(a-1)}$$

9. Find the net change in the value of the function between the given inputs.

$f(x) = -x^2 + 3x - 10$ ; from -3 to 2

$$f(-3) = -(-3)^2 + 3(-3) - 10$$

$$= -9 - 9 - 10 = \boxed{-28}$$

$$f(2) = -(2)^2 + 3(2) - 10$$

$$= -4 + 6 - 10 = \boxed{-8}$$

$$f(b) - f(a)$$

$$f(2) - f(-3)$$

$$-8 - (-28) = -8 + 28 = \boxed{20}$$



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1. Write an equation that expresses " $P$  is jointly proportional to  $x$  and  $y$  and inversely proportional to the square of  $d$  and the square root of  $c$ "

$$P = \frac{kxy}{d^2 \sqrt{c}}$$

multiply

Divide  
(Put in denom.)

2. Express the statement as a formula.

a)  $s$  is inversely proportional to the square of  $t$ .

b) If  $s = 6$  and  $t = 13$ , what is the constant of proportionality?

$$s = \frac{k}{t^2}$$

b)

$$6 = \frac{k}{(13)^2}$$

$$6(169) = k$$

$$1014 = k$$

$$(169) 6 = \frac{k(169)}{169}$$

3. Evaluate the function  $f(x) = \frac{t+2}{t-2}$  at  $f(-3)$

$$f(-3) = \frac{(-3)+2}{(-3)-2} = \frac{-3+2}{-3-2} = \frac{-1}{-5} = \boxed{\frac{1}{5}}$$

Do not  
Stop here.

4. Evaluate the following piecewise defined function at the values  $f(-4)$ ,  $f(2.5)$ , and  $f(10)$ .

$$f(x) = \begin{cases} x^2 + 2x & \text{if } x \leq -1 \\ \frac{x}{-1} & \text{if } -1 < x \leq 3 \\ -1 & \text{if } 3 < x \end{cases}$$

$$f(-4) = 8$$

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$$f(-4) = (-4)^2 + 2(-4) \\ 16 - 8 = 8$$

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5. Find the domain of the following function:

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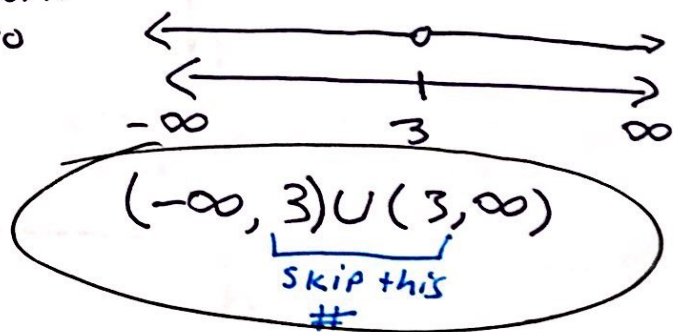
Set the denom. eq. to zero

Express your answer using interval notation.

$$3x-9 \neq 0$$

$$3x \neq 9$$

$$x \neq 3$$



6. Find the domain of the following function:

$$f(x) = \frac{2}{\sqrt{7-3x}}$$

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$$\begin{array}{r} 7-3x > 0 \\ +3x \quad +3x \\ \hline 7 > 3x \end{array}$$

$$\frac{7}{3} > \frac{3x}{3}$$

$$\frac{7}{3} > x$$

$$\boxed{(-\infty, \frac{7}{3})}$$

7. For the function  $f(x) = x^2 - 2x + 1$ , find

$$\frac{f(a+h) - f(a)}{h}, \text{ where } h \neq 0.$$

$$f(a+h) =$$

$$(a+h)^2 - 2(a+h) + 1$$

note

$$(a+h)^2 = (a+h)(a+h)$$

$$a^2 + ah + ah + h^2$$

$$a^2 + 2ah + h^2$$

$$a^2 + 2ah + h^2 - 2a - 2h + 1$$

$$f(a) = a^2 - 2a + 1$$

$$\frac{a^2 + 2ah + h^2 - 2a - 2h + 1 - (a^2 - 2a + 1)}{h}$$

$$\frac{\cancel{a^2} + 2ah + \cancel{h^2} - \cancel{2a} - 2h + \cancel{1} - \cancel{a^2} + \cancel{2a} - \cancel{1}}{h}$$

$$\frac{2ah + h^2 - 2h}{h}$$

$$\boxed{2a + h - 2}$$

8. For the function  $f(x) = \frac{2x}{x-1}$  find  $\frac{f(a+h) - f(a)}{h}$ , where  $h \neq 0$

$$f(a) = \frac{2a}{a-1}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(a+h) &= \frac{2(a+h)}{(a+h)-1} \\ &= \frac{2a+2h}{a+h-1} \end{aligned}$$

$$\frac{\frac{(a-1)2a+2h}{(a-1)a+h-1} - \left(\frac{2a}{a-1}\right) \cdot \frac{(a+h-1)}{(a+h-1)}}{h}$$

$$\frac{\frac{2a^2 + 2ah + 2a - 2a^2 - 2ah + 2a}{(a-1)(a+h-1)}}{h} \quad \leftarrow \text{Divided by } h$$

$$\frac{-2h}{(a-1)(a+h-1)} \div h$$

$$\frac{-2\cancel{h}}{(a-1)(a+h-1)} \cdot \frac{1}{\cancel{h}} = \frac{-2}{(a-1)(a+h-1)}$$

$$f(b) - f(a)$$

9. Find the net change in the value of the function between the given inputs.  
 $f(x) = -x^2 + 3x - 10$ ; from  $-3$  to  $2$   
 $a$     $b$

$$\begin{aligned} f(-3) &= -(-3)^2 + 3(-3) - 10 \\ &= -(9) - 9 - 10 \\ &= -28 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} f(2) &= -(2)^2 + 3(2) - 10 \\ &= -4 + 6 - 10 \\ &= -8 \end{aligned}$$

$$(-8) - (-28) = -8 + 28 = 20$$